Verbascum longifolium subsp. *pannosum*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.92**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.1**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Hypertrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **6**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **9**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.25**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.64**
Disturbance severity: **0.41**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**
Mowing frequency: **0.22**
Grazing pressure: **0.33**
Soil disturbance: **0.17**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CS (MUL) *Mulgedio-Aconitetea***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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