Torilis japonica subsp. *japonica*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.58**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **28.07**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.69**
Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.6**
Temperature indicator value: **5.9**
Reaction indicator value: **7.6**
Nutrient indicator value: **7.4**
Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.32**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**
Disturbance severity: **0.65**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**
Mowing frequency: **0.21**

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Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.19**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QG (EPI) *Epilobietea angustifolii***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**

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