

Smyrniurn perfoliatum subsp. *perfoliatum*

Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QG \(EPI\) *Epilobietea angustifolii*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Synanthropic**