

Pericallis malvifolia subsp. *caldeirae*

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GD \(AZO\) *Lauro azoricae-Juniperetea brevifoliae*](#), [GJ \(TOL\) *Tolpido azoricae-Holcetea rigidi*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest**