

Juniperus communis subsp. *communis*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: 7.2

Flower

Flowering period: **January-April**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **14.12**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.21**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.29**

Disturbance severity: **0.6**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.19**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [BA \(PIC\) Vaccinio-Piceetea](#), [CD \(RHA\) Crataego-Prunetea](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S31 Lowland to montane temperate and submediterranean Juniperus scrub](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T3G Pinus sylvestris light taiga](#), [T3H Larix light taiga](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1F Baltic coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [R18 Perennial rocky calcareous grassland of subatlantic-submediterranean Europe](#), [S31 Lowland to montane temperate and submediterranean Juniperus scrub](#), [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#), [S52 Submediterranean pseudomaquis](#), [S53 Spartium junceum scrub](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1C Temperate and boreal mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T34 Temperate subalpine Larix, Pinus cembra and Pinus uncinata forest](#), [T35 Temperate continental Pinus sylvestris forest](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus](#)

[sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest, T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest, T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest, T3F Dark taiga, T3G Pinus sylvestris light taiga, T3H Larix light taiga, T3K Picea mire forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [S31 Lowland to montane temperate and submediterranean Juniperus scrub, T3H Larix light taiga](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Heathland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: 7