

# *Euphorbia balsamifera* subsp. *balsamifera*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GA \(KLE\) \*Kleinio nerifoliae-Euphorbieteae canariensis\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1C Macaronesian coastal dune scrub](#), [N33 Macaronesian rocky sea cliff and shore](#), [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1C Macaronesian coastal dune scrub](#), [N33 Macaronesian rocky sea cliff and shore](#), [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**