

Euphorbia balsamifera subsp. *balsamifera*

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GA \(KLE\) *Kleinio nerifoliae*-*Euphorbiete*a canariensis](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1C Macaronesian coastal dune scrub](#), [N33 Macaronesian rocky sea cliff and shore](#), [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1C Macaronesian coastal dune scrub](#), [N33 Macaronesian rocky sea cliff and shore](#), [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**