

# *Rubus sect. Caesii*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.4**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Shrub**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**