

# *Pulmonaria apennina*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.26**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **6**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **[CB \(PUB\) Quercetea pubescentis](#)**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**