

# ***Pulmonaria apennina***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.26**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **March-May**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **6**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CB \(PUB\) Quercetea pubescentis\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**