

# *Echinops crispus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.15**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.15**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **1.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.43**

Soil disturbance: **0.17**