Circaea x intermedia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.19**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.37**
Disturbance severity: **0.65**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.25**
Mowing frequency: **0.02**
Grazing pressure: **0.16**
Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*, HA (POP) *Alno glutinosae-Populetea albae***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

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Distribution

Continentality: **5**
Continentality amplitude: **3**

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