

# *Viscum album*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.6**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Epiphyte**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Sclerophyllous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **4.57**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **205.69**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **mistletoe**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.07**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**

### **Habitat and sociology**

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane \*Pinus sylvestris\*-\*Pinus nigra\* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**