Viola willkommii

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.1**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.27**
Disturbance severity: **0.67**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.14**
Mowing frequency: **0.02**
Grazing pressure: **0.23**
Soil disturbance: **0.09**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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