

Viola reichenbachiana

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.16**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **29.79**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.27**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **5.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.1**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.03**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#), [T1G Alnus cordata forest](#), [T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest](#), [T3C Taxus baccata forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S37 Corylus avellana scrub](#), [T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils](#), [T13 Temperate hardwood riparian forest](#), [T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#), [T1G Alnus cordata forest](#), [T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest](#), [T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest](#), [T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest](#), [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#), [T3C Taxus baccata forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**