

# ***Viola rauliniana***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **7**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**