# *Viola langeana*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.61**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.61**
Disturbance severity: **0.29**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**
Mowing frequency: **0.24**
Grazing pressure: **0.28**
Soil disturbance: **0.16**

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