Viola lactea

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.08**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.92**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**
Temperature indicator value: **6.5**
Moisture indicator value: **5.7**
Reaction indicator value: **2.7**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.98**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.85**
Disturbance severity: **0.46**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**
Mowing frequency: **0.54**
Grazing pressure: **0.31**
Soil disturbance: **0.14**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CH (ULI) *Calluno-Ulicetea***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Heathland**

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