

# *Viola herzogii*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.6**

Temperature indicator value: **7**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.17**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.17**

Disturbance severity: **0.3**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.3**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.3**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**