Viola heldreichiana

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **10**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FR (DAP) *Daphno-Festucetea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub, Forest**

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