

# *Viola heldreichiana*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **10**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FR \(DAP\) Daphno-Festucetea](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub, Forest**