

# *Viola fragrans*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **7**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.46**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.46**

Disturbance severity: **0.44**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.38**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.22**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KE \(THL\) \*Thlaspietea rotundifolii\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U29 Eastern Mediterranean base-rich scree](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**