

# *Viola epipsila*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.12**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Temperature indicator value: **4.5**

Moisture indicator value: **8.6**

Reaction indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.21**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.38**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.18**

Mowing frequency: **0.08**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **5**