

# *Viola biflora*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.13**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **50.96**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.86**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **2.9**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.06**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.2**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**  
Grazing pressure: **0.18**  
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CR \(VIR\) \*Betulo carpaticae-Alnetea viridis\*](#), [CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#), [KC \(ASP\) \*Asplenietea trichomanis\*](#), [OA \(MON\) \*Montio-Cardaminetea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R56 Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub](#), [U21 Boreal and Arctic siliceous scree and block field](#), [U25 Boreal and Arctic base-rich scree and block field](#), [U35 Boreal and Arctic base-rich inland cliff](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [P2N Spring](#), [R42 Boreal and Arctic acidophilous alpine grassland](#), [R56 Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub](#), [S26 Subalpine \*Pinus mugo\* scrub](#), [T31 Temperate mountain \*Picea\* forest](#), [T34 Temperate subalpine \*Larix\*, \*Pinus cembra\* and \*Pinus uncinata\* forest](#), [U21 Boreal and Arctic siliceous scree and block field](#), [U25 Boreal and Arctic base-rich scree and block field](#), [U35 Boreal and Arctic base-rich inland cliff](#), [U36 Temperate high-mountain base-rich inland cliff](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Spring, Wetland, Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**  
Continentality amplitude: **5**