

# *Viola aetnensis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.07**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **4**

Moisture indicator value: **1**

Reaction indicator value: **2**

Nutrient indicator value: **1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.94**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.58**

Disturbance severity: **0.45**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**

Mowing frequency: **0.17**

Grazing pressure: **0.4**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FN \(RUM\) Rumici-Astragaletea siculi](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S74 Central Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#), [U62 Mediterranean, Macaronesian and temperate volcanic field](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S74 Central Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#), [U62 Mediterranean, Macaronesian and temperate volcanic field](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Oromediterranean scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**