

# *Veronica triphyllos*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.11**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **36.71**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.38**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.8**

Temperature indicator value: **6.9**

Moisture indicator value: **3.6**

Reaction indicator value: **5.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.78**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.12**  
Disturbance severity: **0.8**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.79**  
Mowing frequency: **0.32**  
Grazing pressure: **0.17**  
Soil disturbance: **0.74**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CK \(SED\) \*Sedo-Scleranthetea\*](#), [QA \(PAR\) \*Papaveretea rhoeadis\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**  
Continentality amplitude: **4**