

# *Veronica peregrina*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.14**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **28.75**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.03**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.9**

Temperature indicator value: **6.7**

Moisture indicator value: **7.2**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.65**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.75**  
Disturbance severity: **0.67**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.66**  
Mowing frequency: **0.3**  
Grazing pressure: **0.23**  
Soil disturbance: **0.4**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [OC \(ISO\) Isoëto-Nanojuncetea](#), [QI \(BID\) Bidentetea](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality amplitude: **8**