

# *Veronica peduncularis*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5**

Temperature indicator value: **5.5**

Moisture indicator value: **6.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.15**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.39**

Disturbance severity: **0.64**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.21**

Mowing frequency: **0.1**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**