

# *Veronica opaca*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.12**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.6**

Temperature indicator value: **5.5**

Moisture indicator value: **4.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.08**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.08**

Disturbance severity: **0.85**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.85**

Mowing frequency: **0.5**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.83**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QA \(PAR\) \*Papaveretea rhoeadis\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree),**

**Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **3**