

# *Veronica multifida*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.41**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.18**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.02**

Disturbance severity: **0.54**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.5**

Mowing frequency: **0.89**

Grazing pressure: **0.37**

Soil disturbance: **0.18**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*DA \(FES\) Festuco-Brometea\*\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**