

# *Veronica filiformis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.12**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **35.93**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.28**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **5.2**

Reaction indicator value: **5.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.93**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.76**  
Disturbance severity: **0.54**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.46**  
Mowing frequency: **0.61**  
Grazing pressure: **0.25**  
Soil disturbance: **0.32**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) \*Molinio-Arrhenatheretea\*](#),  
[CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**  
Continentality amplitude: **3**