

# *Veronica agrestis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.16**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **55.2**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.27**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.6**

Reaction indicator value: **6.6**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.48**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.02**

Disturbance severity: **0.81**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.8**

Mowing frequency: **0.45**

Grazing pressure: **0.15**

Soil disturbance: **0.76**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QA \(PAR\) \*Papaveretea rhoeadis\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality amplitude: **5**