

# *Verbena bonariensis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.72**

Life span: **Annual, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **July-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.17**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QF \(ART\) Artemisietea vulgaris](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**