

Verbascum thapsiforme

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.2**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.63**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.57**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.44**

Mowing frequency: **0.27**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.2**