

# *Verbascum sinuatum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.67**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **12.24**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.16**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **9.5**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.26**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.75**

Disturbance severity: **0.78**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.74**

Mowing frequency: **0.61**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.37**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*FF \(LYG\) \*Lygeo sparti-Stipetea tenacissimae\*\*\*](#), [\*\*QF \(ART\) \*Artemisietea vulgaris\*\*\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**