

# *Verbascum nigrum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.81**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **18.7**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.11**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.9**

Temperature indicator value: **5.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4.8**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.48**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.54**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**

Mowing frequency: **0.35**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality amplitude: **5**