Urtica urens

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.26**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]:

Flower

Flowering period: **January-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.53**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**
Reaction indicator value: **6.4**
Nutrient indicator value: **7.9**
Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.24**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.96**
Disturbance severity: **0.81**

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Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.78**
Mowing frequency: **0.77**
Grazing pressure: **0.17**
Soil disturbance: **0.66**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QB (SIS) *Sisymbrietea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **V37 Annual anthropogenic herbaceous vegetation**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **7**

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