

Typha angustifolia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.78**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte, Hydrophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **6.56**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.11**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Water**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**

Temperature indicator value: **5.9**

Moisture indicator value: **10**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0.7**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.61**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.8**

Disturbance severity: **0.28**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.27**

Mowing frequency: **0.45**

Grazing pressure: **0.11**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [OD \(PHR\) *Phragmito-Magnocaricetea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V14 Inundated or inundatable cropland, including rice fields](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1J Mediterranean and Black Sea moist and wet dune slack](#), [Q51 Tall-helophyte bed](#), [V14 Inundated or inundatable cropland, including rice fields](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **8**