

# *Tropaeolum minus*

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**