

# *Trifolium grandiflorum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.11**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.5**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.2**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.49**

Disturbance severity: **0.75**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.36**

Mowing frequency: **0.14**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) Chenopodietea](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest](#), [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#), [T3D Mediterranean Cupressaceae forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**