

# *Tragopogon filifolius*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.03**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.03**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **1.16**

Grazing pressure: **0.32**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**