# *Tragopogon crocifolius*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.38**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **8.63**
Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Moisture indicator value: **2**
Reaction indicator value: **6**
Nutrient indicator value: **2.5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.9**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.88**
Disturbance severity: **0.52**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.43**
Mowing frequency: **0.34**

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Grazing pressure: **0.33**
Soil disturbance: **0.2**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **DA (FES) *Festuco-Brometea***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

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