Symphytum grandiflorum

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **5.37**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values
Temperature indicator value: **7**
Disturbance indicator values
Disturbance frequency: **0.05**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.3**
Disturbance severity: **0.68**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**
Mowing frequency: **0**
Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon
Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***
Broad habitat
Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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