

Symphytum circinale

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**