

# *Stipa etrusca*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.55**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**

Temperature indicator value: **6.6**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **4.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.17**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.03**

Disturbance severity: **0.35**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.31**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.37**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R14 Perennial rocky grassland of the Italian Peninsula](#), [U3B Mediterranean ultramafic inland cliff](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**