

# *Stellaria holostea*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.22**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **27.86**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.83**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **5.5**

Reaction indicator value: **5.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.07**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.16**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R52 Forest fringe of acidic nutrient-poor soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T3H Larix light taiga](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R52 Forest fringe of acidic nutrient-poor soils](#), [S37 Corylus avellana scrub](#), [T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#), [T3F Dark taiga](#), [T3H Larix light taiga](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**