

Solidago rugosa

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.86**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **23.55**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.08**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**