

# *Serapias lingua*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.25**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **initial or partial mycoheterotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.8**

Reaction indicator value: **4.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.9**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.76**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.43**

Mowing frequency: **0.45**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.24**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**