

Scrophularia vernalis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.6**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **23.8**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.19**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.9**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **5.4**

Reaction indicator value: **6.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.1**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.27**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.19**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.16**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **2**