

Scrophularia grandiflora

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) Chenopodietea](#), [QG \(EPI\)](#)

[Epilobietea angustifolii](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**