

Rumex crispus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.71**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **14.21**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.59**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0.8**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.6**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.93**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.57**

Mowing frequency: **0.71**

Grazing pressure: **0.3**

Soil disturbance: **0.36**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [MA221 Atlantic saltmarsh driftline](#), [N21 Atlantic, Baltic and Arctic coastal shingle beach](#), [R34 Submediterranean moist meadow](#), [R36 Moist or wet mesotrophic to eutrophic pasture](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [MA221 Atlantic saltmarsh driftline](#), [N21 Atlantic, Baltic and Arctic coastal shingle beach](#), [R34 Submediterranean moist meadow](#), [R36 Moist or wet mesotrophic to eutrophic pasture](#), [V12 Mixed crops of market gardens and horticulture](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Saline vegetation, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: 7