

# *Rudbeckia hirta*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.49**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **19.35**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.3**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **[QG \(EPI\) Epilobietea angustifolii](#)**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**