

# ***Rubus vadalis***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**